

# USING PHYSICS AND COMPUTATION IN INDUSTRY

PETER REIS



# PART FLIPPER

OPERATOR  
CONTROLS

ELECTRICAL  
ENCLOSURE



HYDRAULIC UNIT

# TPA – 25 ELECTRIC & HYDRAULIC MANIPULATOR

ELECTRICAL  
ENCLOSURE



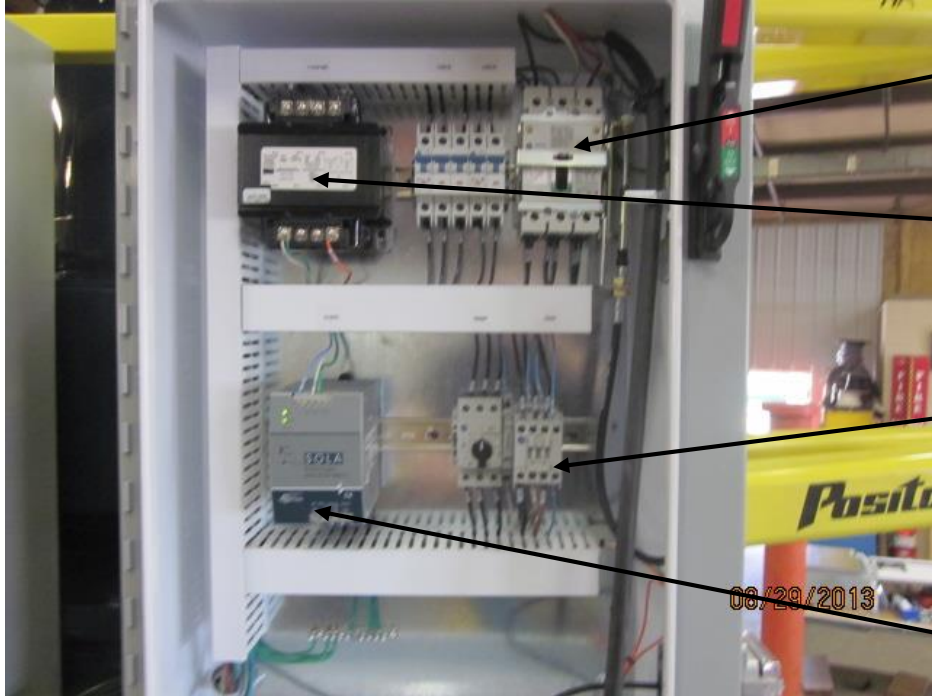
HYDRAULIC UNIT  
"ON BACK"

OPERATOR  
CONTROLS



# HIGH AND LOW VOLTAGE ELECTRICAL ENCLOSURES

HIGH VOLTAGE ENCLOSURE  
460 VAC



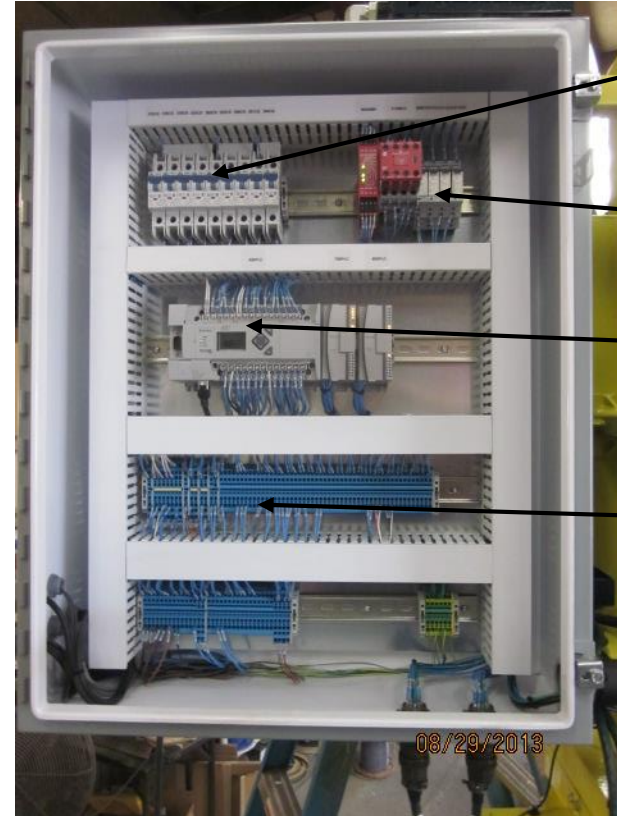
ELECTRICAL  
DISCONNECT

460 VAC / 110 VAC  
TRANSFORMER

HYDRAULIC MOTOR  
CONTACTOR

460 VAC / 24 VDC  
POWER SUPPLY

LOW VOLTAGE ENCLOSURE  
24 VDC



CIRCUIT  
BREAKERS

RELAYS

PLC

TERMINAL  
STRIP

# HYDRAULIC POWER UNIT (HPU)

HYDRAULIC MOTOR

GEAR PUMP  
INSIDE RESERVOIR



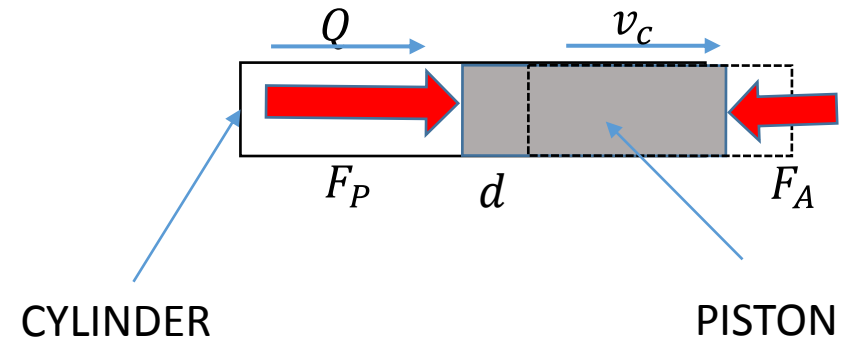
VALVE STACK

HYDRAULIC RESERVOIR

MULTIPLE FUNCTION HPU

# HYDRAULIC DESIGN

- WHAT IS THE FUNCTION OF THE MANIPULATOR?
- HOW MANY HYDRAULIC FUNCTIONS ARE REQUIRED?
- HOW MANY FUNCTIONS ARE SIMULTANEOUS?
- WHAT IS THE MAXIMUM LIFT REQUIREMENT?
- WHAT IS THE DUTY CYCLE OF THE MANIPULATOR (THE NUMBER OF CYCLES PER HOUR)?
- WHAT FLOW RATE MUST THE HPU BE DESIGNED FOR?
- WHAT MAXIMUM PRESSURE MUST THE HPU SUPPLY?
- WHAT HORSEPOWER MOTOR IS REQUIRED TO PROVIDE THE MAXIMUM PRESSURE TO LIFT THE HEAVIEST PART AT THE REQUIRED CYLINDER SPEED?

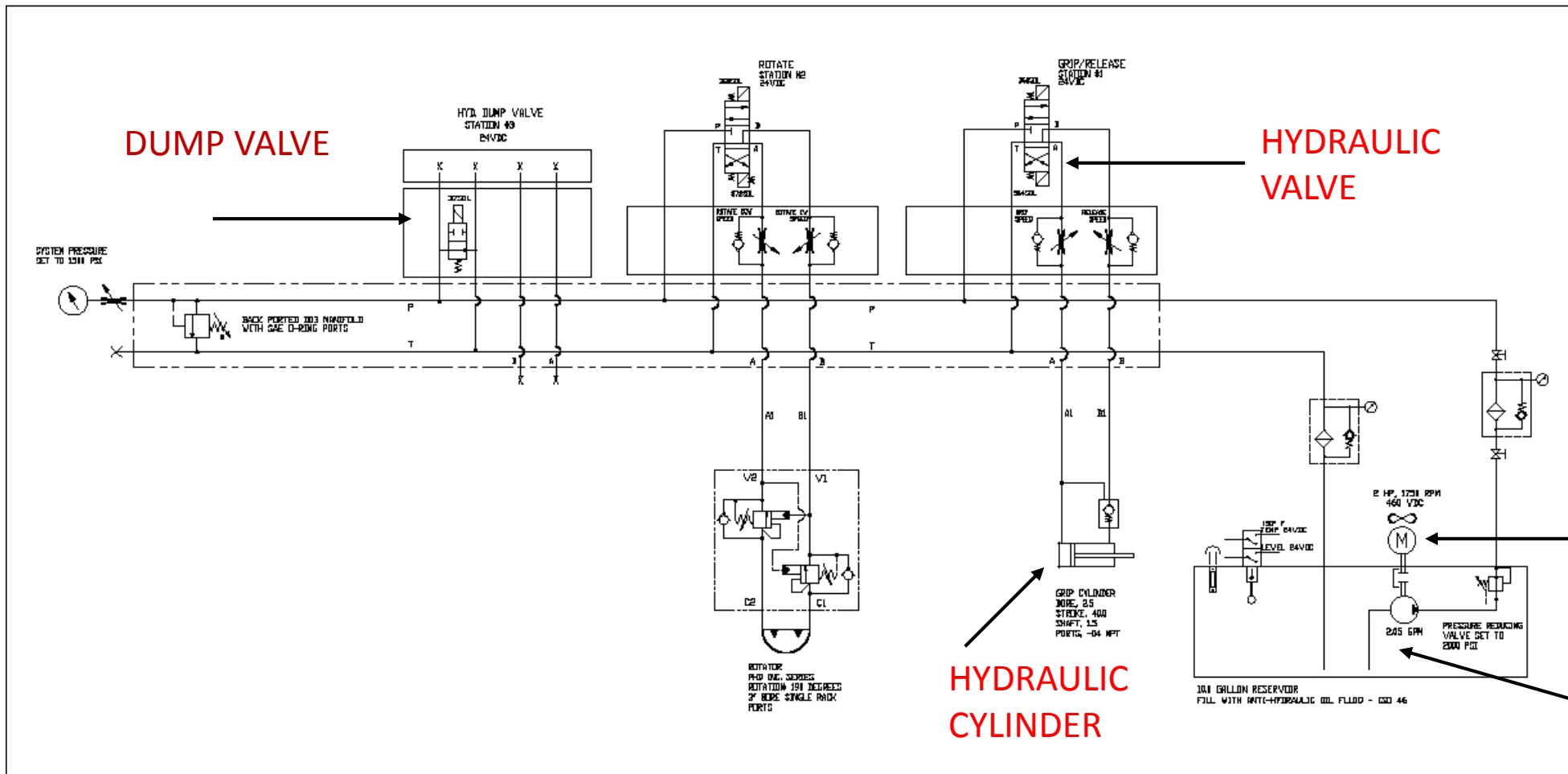


$$Q = v_c A_c$$

$$P = \frac{F_P}{A_c}$$

$$H.P. = PQ$$

# HYDRAULIC SCHEMATIC



HYDRAULIC HOSE CHART					
Function	Size	Design ID	Fitting 1	Fitting 2	Length (in)
Grip	A1	1/4	P016215	P216026	90
	B1	1/4	P016215	P216026	90
	A1	1/4	P016215	P216026	118
Rotator	B1	1/4	P016215	P216026	50

Unless otherwise noted, use 04-IC fittings with 1/4" Ind or d or inner Ports. Clamping requires only 1 arg of fitting is used on both ends of hose.

**NOTES**

GRIP/RELEASE AND ROTATE FUNCTIONS ARE ADJUSTABLE SINGLE SPEED FUNCTIONS. SPEEDS ARE ADJUSTABLE BOTH ELECTRICALLY AND HYDRAULICALLY. CARE MUST BE TAKEN NOT TO JOG THE ELECTRIC MOTOR TOO MUCH BY CLOSING THE HYDRAULIC FLOW CONTROLS.

ALL HOSES 1/4" ID WITH -04 JIC FITTINGS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. HOSES FROM JUNCTION BLOCK ON FOREARM TO TOOL ARE HG-TEMP WITH SILICONE FIBRE SLEEVE.

THE PILOT OPERATED CHECK VALVE FOR THE GRIP/RELEASE FUNCTION IS HARD PIPED DIRECTLY TO THE GRIP CYLINDER.

THE DUAL COUNTERBALANCE VALVE IS HARD PIPED TO THE ROTATOR.

REV	DESCRIPTION	DATE
B	UPDATED BOM TO INCORPORATE POWER UNIT	PLR 8/26/13
A	INCORPORATED THE 2-D MODEL OF THE HYDRAULIC POWER UNIT	PLR 8/23/13

HYDRAULIC SCHEMATIC FOR PRATT & WHITNEY - AHS11380

SCALE: NONE DATE: 23-MAY-2013 DRAWN BY: PLR

CLASS: 502 DWG NO: 201312651 SHEET: 1 OF 9 REV: B

Positech  
SPECIALTY PUMP & TOOL

# ELECTRICAL DESIGN

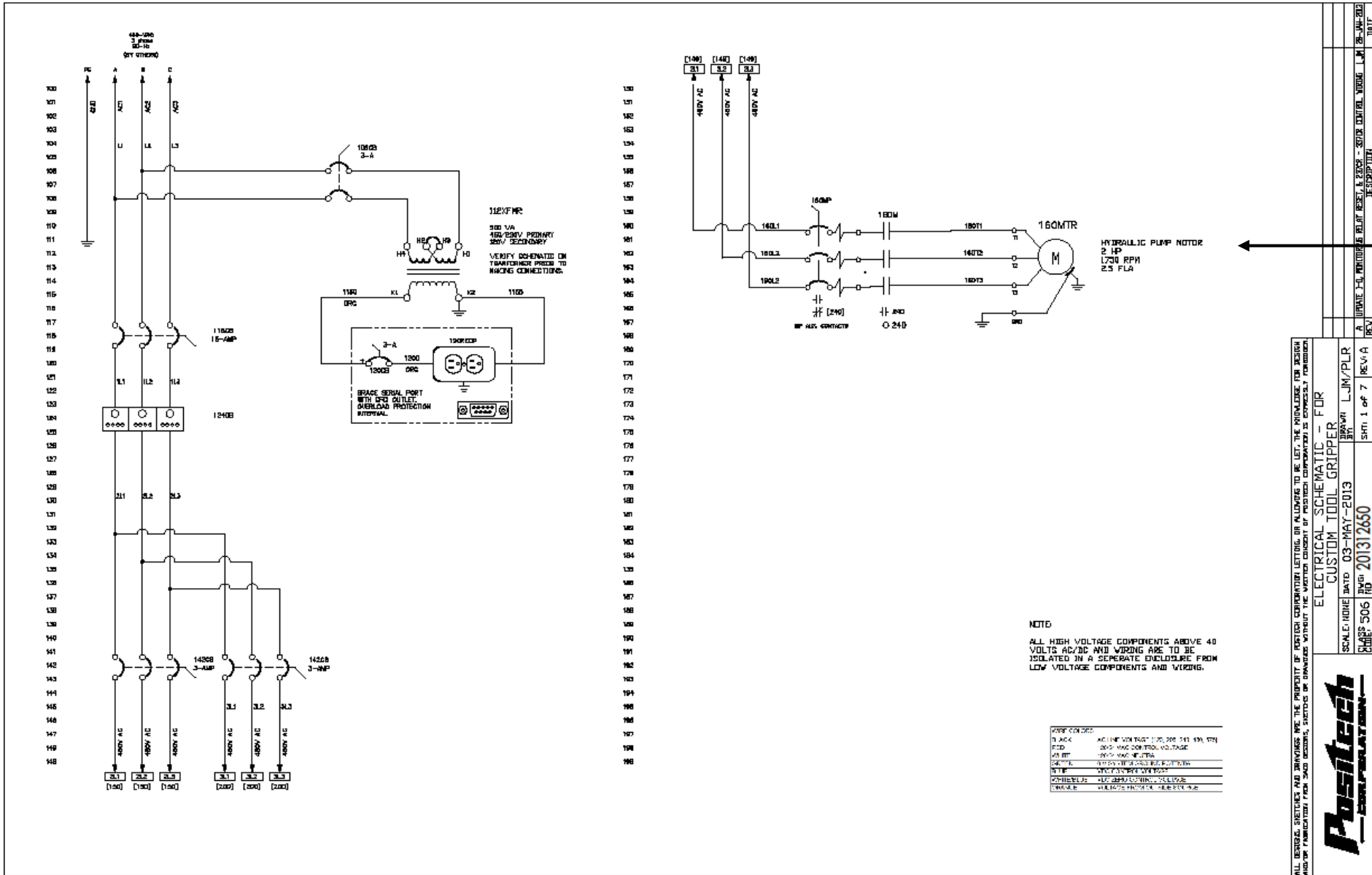
- WHAT ARE THE INPUT AND OUTPUT SIGNALS TO AND FROM THE PLC?



- WHAT TYPE OF PLC IS REQUIRED FOR THE I/O COUNT?
- WHAT IS THE FULL LOAD AMPS OF THE HPU?
- WHAT IS THE MAXIMUM CURRENT RATING OF THE ELECTRICAL ENCLOSURE?



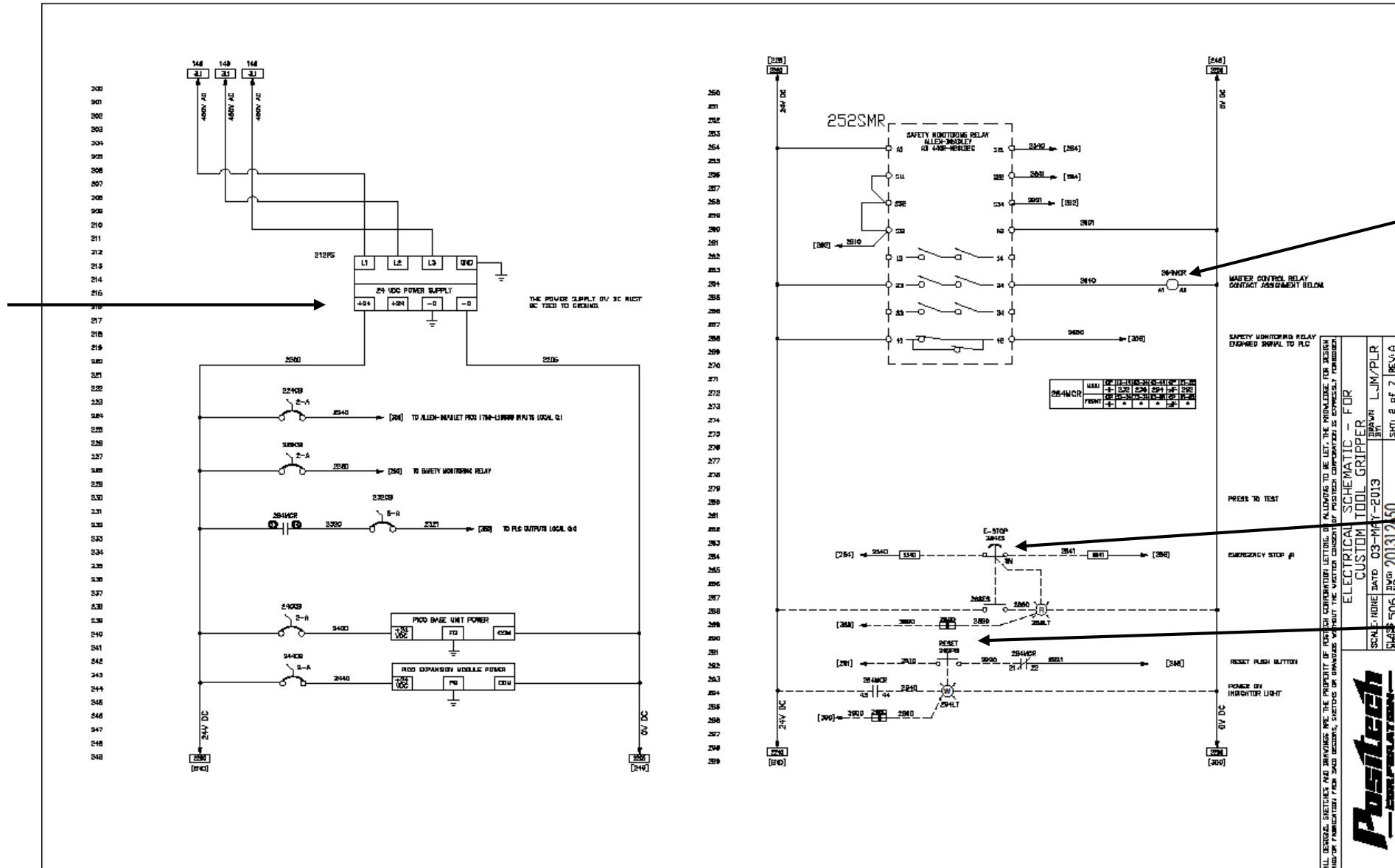
# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC



HYDRAULIC  
MOTOR

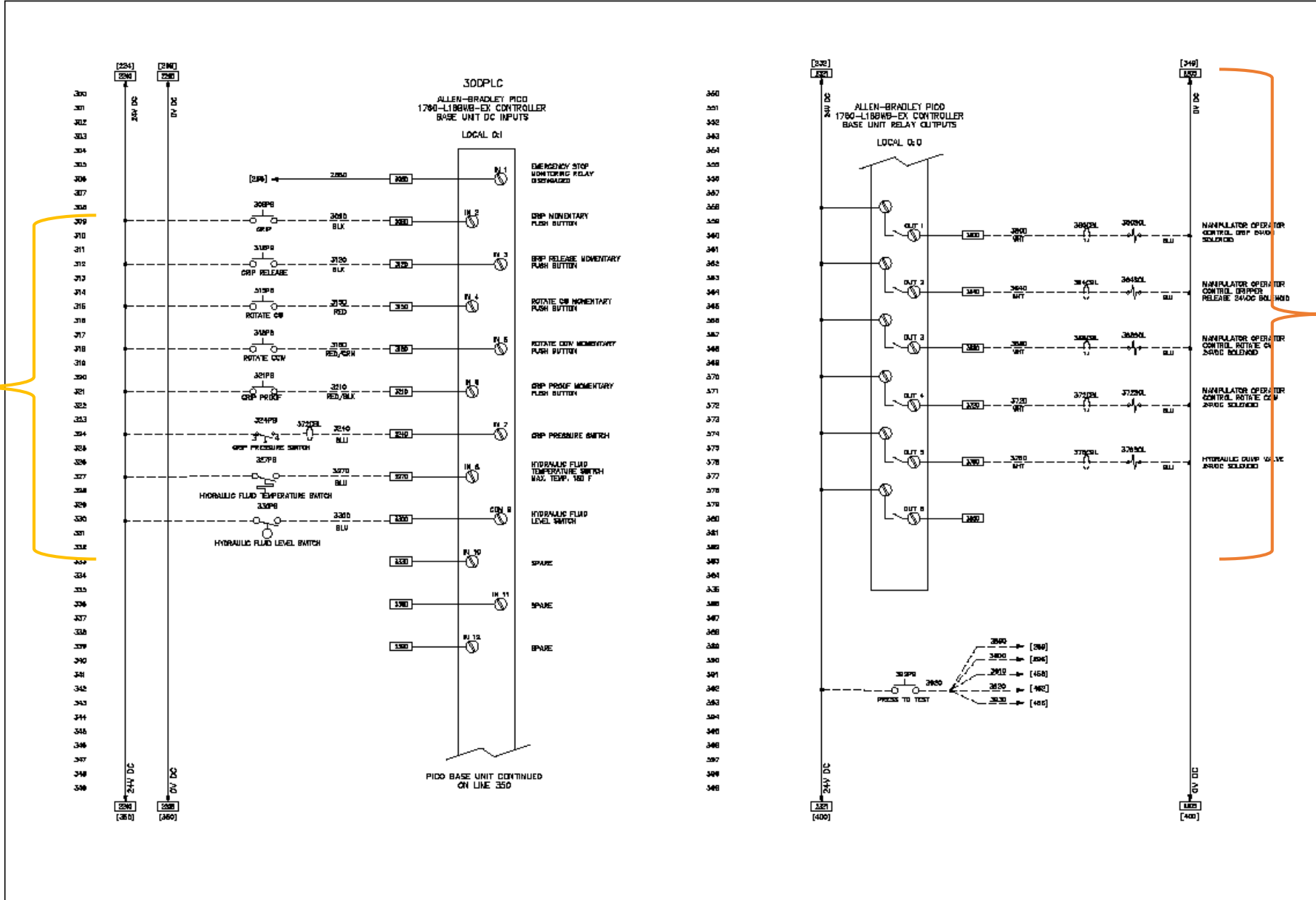
# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC

POWER SUPPLY



# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC

INPUTS



OUTPUTS

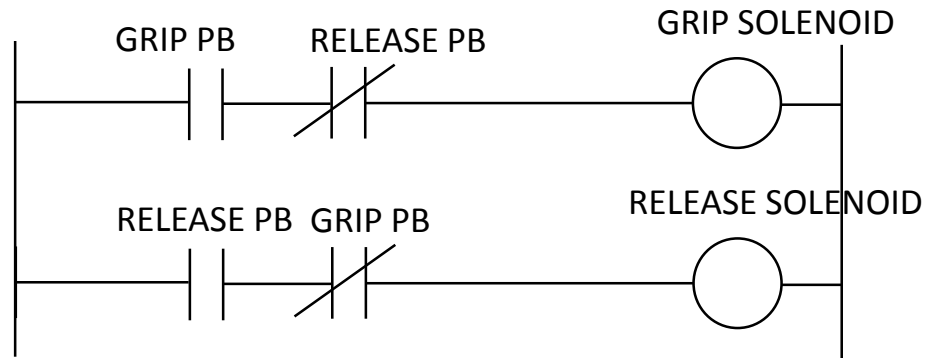
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ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC - FOR  
CUSTOM TOOL GRIPPER

SCALE: NONE DATE: 03-MAY-2013  
DRAWN BY: LJM/PLR  
CHECKED BY: SMT, 3 of 7 REV: A  
SHEET: 506 REV: 201312650



# LADDER LOGIC





# Conclusion

THIS IS HOW I USE PHYSICS AND COMPUTATION IN INDUSTRY.

THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION.